



‘সমগ্রো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 9th Semester Examination, 2025

HEALTH LAW

PAPER CODE: CC29/CC31

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. Right to life is a fundamental right of the citizens of India as guaranteed by the constitution. When a person falls sick it is his fundamental right to seek medical treatment. Discuss with the help of judicial decisions. 20
2. Explain the scope of criminal liability against a medical practitioner in case of death caused due to medical negligence. 20
3. Discuss the legal framework for waste management in India beyond just biomedical waste. Reference at least three other major rules and their intersection with health and environmental protection. 20
4. Examine the legal mechanisms and procedure for addressing criminal medical negligence under the Indian Penal Code (IPC) and the new Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS). What is the required standard of proof in criminal cases compared to civil cases? 20
5. ‘Enumerate the legal provisions governing exhumation in India. Discuss in detail the complete procedure of a medicolegal exhumation, including the authorities involved, documentation, and the board of experts.’ 20
6. Write an explanatory note on ‘AID’ laws in India. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Contributory negligence
 - (b) Treatment of surgical waste
 - (c) Negligence of private doctors in eye camps
 - (d) Identification of dead persons
 - (e) Amniocentesis
 - (f) Doctor-patient relationship.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 9th Semester Examination, 2025

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

PAPER CODE: CC28/CC30

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. Explain the statement ‘copyright exists in expression of idea and not in the idea itself’. Describe the rights enjoyed by the owner of the copyright? What constitutes infringement of Copyright? 7+6+7
2. How application for patent be made? What is Patent specification? Enumerate the rights of Patentee. 7+6+7
3. Discuss in detail the importance of TRIPs for the protection of Intellectual Property Rights. 20
4. Explain the following:
 - (a) Doctrine of deceptive similarity 10
 - (b) Remedies for infringement of Trade Mark. 10
5. (a) Discuss the scope and object of IT Act, 2000 in regulating crime and e-commerce in India. 8
- (b) Explain the concept of digital signature and legal recognition of electronic records. 12
6. Explain the case of Shreya Singhal v Union of India (AIR 2015 SC, 1523) on the issue of online speech and intermediary liability in India with regard to Information Technology Act? 20
7. Write short notes on (any *four*): 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Passing-off action
 - (b) Collective Mark
 - (c) Cyber Cafe
 - (d) Doctrine of Honest and Concurrent users
 - (e) WIPO
 - (f) Assignment of Patent.

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HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE LAW

PAPER CODE: CC27/CC29

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any four questions and Question No. 7

1. (a) Define International Humanitarian Law. How does it differ from Human Rights Law? 10+10
(b) Enumerate the various sources of International Humanitarian Law.
2. (a) Discuss the obligations of states under the Hague Convention of 1954 regarding the protection of Cultural property during armed conflict. 10+10
(b) Write a brief note on the legal status of nuclear weapons under International Humanitarian Law.
3. Critically examine the mechanisms for the implementation of International Humanitarian Law. Comment on its failure in the armed conflict of Russia and Ukraine. 14+6
4. (a) Discuss the role of ICRC in the enforcement of International Humanitarian Law. 10+10
(b) Evaluate the effectiveness of India's domestic legislations in implementing International Humanitarian Law.
5. Define the term 'Refugee'. Discuss the historical context of the 1951 Refugee convention and its limitations. 20
6. (a) Enumerate the various activities carried out by the UNHCR in the protection of refugees and displaced persons. 10+10
(b) Discuss the strategies adopted in India to combat Refugee problem.
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Impact of the Citizenship Amendment Act, 2019 on Refugee protection for Bangladeshi migrants in India.
 - (b) Difference between refugees and asylum seekers.
 - (c) Principle of non-refoulement
 - (d) Key features of Geneva Convention Act, 1960
 - (e) Difference between international and non-international armed conflict.
 - (f) Principle of Distinction.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 9th Semester Examination, 2025

EQUITY AND TRUSTS

PAPER CODE: EC07

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any *four* questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory

1. Explain the nature and concept of Equity. Trace the origin and development of Equity in England and India. 20
2. Differentiate between Equity and Equality if any. Explain the development of equity in the constitutional and legislative framework. 20
3. Explain the nature of Equitable Estates and Interest with suitable illustrations and concepts from Transfer of Property Act and Indian Contract Act. 20
4. Explain any *four* Maxims from the following with suitable illustrations: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Delay defects equity
 - (b) Equity follows the law
 - (c) Equity will not suffer a wrong without a remedy
 - (d) Equity looks to the intent rather than the form
 - (e) He who seeks equity must do equity
 - (f) He who come into equity must come with clean hands.
5. Explain the concept of Trust under the Indian Trusts Act, 1882. Discuss the mode of creation of Trust Rights and Duties of Trustee. 20
6. Explain the role of Beneficiary lies under the Trust Law. Discuss their rights, liabilities and duties under the Act. 20
7. Answer any *four* from the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Extinction of Trust
 - (b) Obligations in the nature of Trust
 - (c) Compare between Trust and Bailment
 - (d) Trust and Contract
 - (e) Trust and Agency
 - (f) Kinds of Trust.

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PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

PAPER CODE: CC26/CC28

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any *four* questions and Question No. 7

1. Discuss in detail the evolution, development and codification of International Law. How far is it different from Municipal Law? 14+6
2. (a) State ‘A’ was accorded recognition on a condition that it shall not impose any religious disabilities on its subjects. State ‘A’ commits breach of this condition. Can the recognition given to it be withdrawn? 10+10
(b) During an armed conflict, state A’s military aircraft fly over neutral state B’s territory to bomb state C. State B protest but takes no action to stop repeated violations. State C argues that state B has failed in its duties as a neutral state. What are remedies available to state C under International Law?
3. (a) Explain the need for the United Nations Conventions on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) and its role as the “Constitution of Oceans”. 16+4
(b) Discuss the South China Sea arbitration, and its significance.
4. (a) Discuss the importance of the principle of peaceful settlement of disputes under the UN charter. 16+4
(b) Highlight the reasons for the failure of the United Nations in effectively addressing the Russia-Ukraine War.
5. (a) Analyse the role of the 1951 Refugee Convention and the 1967 protocol in shaping the law relating to Asylum. 12+8
(b) Comment on the challenges faced by India in balancing its legal obligations with its political relationship with Bangladesh.
6. (a) Define a “State” under International Law. 6+14
(b) Evaluate the impact of globalization and supranational organizations on the sovereignty of states.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Jus cogens
 - (b) Lotus principle
 - (c) Theories of state succession
 - (d) Dual Nationality
 - (e) Types of Treaties
 - (f) Right of Self Determination.

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